



TREE SPECIES (SCIENTIFIC NAME)

Horsfieldia grandis

INDONESIAN COMMON NAME

Deraya, Dara-dara, Kumpang, Kumpang api, Pendarahan (Borneo)

TREE FAMILY

MYRISTICACEAE

AVERAGE LEAF SIZE (CM)

32-40cm × **20-22cm**
Length Width

DISTRIBUTION



NATIVE TO INDONESIA

ELEVATIONAL RANGE (M)

0-600m

TREE HEIGHT

MEDIUM (20-35M)



NATIVE TO

Region: Asia
Malaysia, Singapore
Indonesia: Borneo, Sumatra

COFFEE AGROFORESTRY INFORMATION

COFFEE SYSTEM



COFFEE

COFFEE IMPACT

Unknown

TREE MANAGEMENT

Seeds dispersed by animals. Intermediate successional tree found in native and regenerating forest.

REGENERATION



REGENERATES NATURALLY

CULTIVATION

PREVALENCE

Unknown

TREE BENEFITS AND USES

FARMER USES



Food, Fuelwood, Lumber, Medicinal, Ceremonial

The fruits are said to be edible after beating. It is a preferred fuelwood for its high calorific value and less toxic smoke and the wood is locally used to carve rice-field (padi) guards. The stem is used for ritual healing and exorcism and the sap is used to treat broken lips and mouth ulcers.

FARM SERVICES

Unknown

BIODIVERSITY BENEFITS

Unknown

Last Updated: April 27, 2021

Image: Wendy A. Mustaqim © Digital Image © Board of Trustees, RBG Kew <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/>