



TREE SPECIES (SCIENTIFIC NAME)

Peronema canescens

INDONESIAN COMMON NAME

Sungkai, Julu-julu hantu (borneo)

TREE FAMILY

LAMIACEAE

AVERAGE LEAF SIZE (CM)

30-40cm × **20-25cm**
Length Width

DISTRIBUTION



NATIVE TO INDONESIA

ELEVATIONAL RANGE (M)

600-900m

TREE HEIGHT

LARGE (> 35M)



NATIVE TO

Region: Asia

SE Asia: Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand

Indonesia: Borneo, Java, Sumatra

COFFEE AGROFORESTRY INFORMATION

COFFEE SYSTEM



ROBUSTA

COFFEE IMPACT

Unknown

TREE MANAGEMENT

Propagated by stem cuttings (cuttings 15-20 mm in diameter and 20-25 cm long are best) but can be propagated by seed. Purchased seeds germinate quickly in full light but collected seeds have low germination. Transplant after 4 months. Plant at 3 x 1 m or 3 x 2 m and 4 x 2 m. Pruning is necessary. Common tree of secondary forest, but does not occur in primary forest.

REGENERATION

Unknown

CULTIVATION



PLANTED

PREVALENCE

Unknown

TREE BENEFITS AND USES

FARMER USES



Lumber, Medicinal, Ornamental

The wood is highly valued for furniture making. The wood, bark, and leaves are used to treat stomach pains, wounds, and white skin blotches. The young leaf is believed to help treat chickenpox.

FARM SERVICES



Reforestation

BIODIVERSITY BENEFITS

Unknown

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Image: <http://specimens.kew.org/herbarium/K000932116> The Herbarium Catalogue, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew. Published on the Internet <http://www.kew.org/hercat> [accessed on 10 12 2020].