



TREE SPECIES (SCIENTIFIC NAME)

Dimocarpus longan

ENGLISH COMMON NAME

Longan

INDONESIAN COMMON NAME

Kelengkeng, Ihau

TREE FAMILY

SAPINDACEAE

AVERAGE LEAF SIZE (CM)

24cm × **10.75cm**
Length Width

ELEVATIONAL RANGE (M)

150–450m

TREE HEIGHT

LARGE (> 35M)

DISTRIBUTION

**EXOTIC IN INDONESIA**

NATIVE TO

Region: Asia

Cambodia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

EXOTIC IN

SE Asia: Laos, Philippines**Indonesia:** Borneo, Java, Lesser Sunda Islands, New Guinea, Sumatra

COFFEE AGROFORESTRY INFORMATION

COFFEE SYSTEM

**ROBUSTA****ARABICA**

COFFEE IMPACT

Unknown

REGENERATION

**REGENERATES NATURALLY**

CULTIVATION

**PLANTED**

PREVALENCE

Unknown

TREE MANAGEMENT

Propagated by "air layering" (i.e. rooting from branches/stems) during rainy season. Roots develop in 2.5 months and are nursed in the shade for 6-12 months after separation. Planted at 6 m x 6 m to 12 m x 12 m. Rooted seedlings should be planted close to the young trees to improve stability. Trees should be supported by permanent bamboo props with soil mounded around the trunk. Thrives on rich sandy loams and oolitic limestone. Pruning is essential to allow more light into interior of the tree and to limit number of main branches and flower-bearing twigs (3/4 of flower spikes in cluster should be removed) and fruit clusters thinned to improve size and quality. Crown should be maintained at a height of at least 1 m. Mulching and supplemental irrigation recommended due to heavy water requirement from flowering until shortly before harvest. Once trees are dormant at the end of growing season rainfall may trigger a new flush of shoot growth, resulting in failure of flowering.

TREE BENEFITS AND USES

FARMER USES

**Food, Fuelwood, Medicinal, Product**

Preferred fuelwood. Fruit are mainly eaten fresh, but can be canned in its own juice with little or no sugar. Canned longans retain their individual flavor better than do rambutan or lychee. They can be preserved dry and used to prepare a refreshing drink. A liqueur is made by macerating the longan flesh in alcohol. The seeds, with high saponin content, are used as a shampoo. Seed and fruit flesh of longan have medicinal uses, and the leaves contain quercetin and quercitrin. Honeybees only fed with this tree's nectar produces a premium honey product that can be sold for an expensive price.

FARM SERVICES

Unknown

BIODIVERSITY BENEFITS

✓ YES

Flowers and nectar are an important food source for honeybees. Mostly pollinated by stingless bee.

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Image: Isner manalu