

ELEVATIONAL RANGE (M)

TREE SPECIES (SCIENTIFIC NAME)

## lochroma arborescens

**ENGLISH COMMON NAME** 

Hollowheart, wild tobacco

COLOMBIAN COMMON NAME

Tocua, tomatoquina, mínigua, frutogallino

TREE FAMILY

SOLANACEAE

1000-2400<sub>M</sub>

AVERAGE LEAF SIZE (CM)

17см × 8см Length Width

NATIVE TO COLOMBIA

TREE HEIGHT

MEDIUM (20-35M)

Region: Americas

DISTRIBUTION

NATIVE TO

Latin America: Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Leeward Islands, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Puerto Rico, Trinidad-Tobago, Venezuela, Windward Islands Colombia: Antioquia, Boyacá, Cundinamarca, Huila, Santander

## COFFEE AGROFORESTRY INFORMATION

**COFFEE SYSTEM** 

ARABICA

COFFEE IMPACT

✓ BENEFICIAL TO COFFEE

TREE MANAGEMENT

Propagated by seeds. Has a low incidence of pests.

CULTIVATION





## TREE BENEFITS AND USES

**FARMER USES** 









Livestock Forage, Medicinal, Ornamental, Ceremonial Used to produce poison.

FARM SERVICES









Coffee Shade, Soil Improvement, Weed Control, Carbon Capture Soil conservation and recovery of degraded areas; provides biomass.

## **BIODIVERSITY BENEFITS**



Attracts biological control agents, Attracts pollinators. A small tree whose flowers and fruits attract an enormous diversity of animals, large and small. Visited by pollinators and pest controllers alike and because of its size, it allows insectivorous slender-billed birds to descend from the top of the trees into the coffee plants.

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Plants of the World Online (POWO), (2024). Plants of the World Online. Facilitated by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew. Published on the Internet. Retrieved from http://www.plantsoftheworldonline.org/; International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN). (2024). IUCN Red List. Published on the Internet. Retrieved from https://www.iucnredlist.org/; United States Department of Agriculture. Natural Resources Conservation Service. (2024). Plants Database. Published on the Internet. Retrieved from https://plants.usda.gov/home/; Fern, Ken (2024). Tropical Plants Database. Published on the Internet. Retrieved from https://tropical.theferns.info/; Global Biodiversity Information Facility (GBIF). (2024). GBIF. Published on the Internet. Retrieved from https://www.gbif.org/es/; World Flora Online. (2024). World Flora Online. Published on the Internet. Retrieved from https://www.gbif.org/es/; World Flora Online. https://www.worldfloraonline.org/